# Infection Biology and Epidemiology block course 2024

Location: Swiss Tropical and Public Health Institute (Swiss TPH) Kreuzstrasse 2, 4123 <u>Allschwil</u>
Language: English
Dates/Info: 6-week block course / 15 ECTS

# Description

In this block course, you will examine cell biological as well as epidemiological concepts of the medically important pathogens causing malaria (*Plasmodium* parasites) and tuberculosis (*Mycobacteria*). You will learn about fascinating processes of infections from the molecule to the organism and consequences of pathogen-host interactions and drug resistance. Further, you will become familiar with epidemiological factors determining the frequency and spread of infections as well as the resulting disease in a host population. The block course places a **specific focus on practical work** and you will use diverse techniques in **molecular biology**, **immunology** and **epidemiology**. This includes hands-on work in a biosafety level 2 (BSL-2) laboratory. You will further be introduced to and learn how to apply basic **bioinformatics approaches**, including those used for analysing whole genome sequencing data.

Knowledge taught in the elective course "Parasitology and Parasitism" is recommended.

# **Epidemiological perspective:**

- Observing the significance of infections for individuals and society using interdisciplinary approaches.
- Analysing host-parasite relationships and proposing control measures.

## Infection biology perspective:

- Understanding the molecular basis of infections (antigenic variation, transmission, adaptation to host milieus, host cell invasion, etc.).
- Understanding the immunology of different infections and concepts of drug resistance and vaccine/drug discovery.

## Focus pathogens

- Mycobacterium tuberculosis the causative agent of tuberculosis
- Plasmodium falciparum the causative agent of malaria tropica

## Schedule

- first 2.5 weeks:
  - o epidemiological concepts and practicals
- 1.5 weeks:
  - o cell biological concepts of P. falciparum
  - o wet laboratory and bioinformatics practicals on P. falciparum
- final 1.5 weeks:
  - o biology and immunology of Mycobacteria
  - o wet laboratory and bioinformatics practicals on Mycobacteria

#### **Epidemiology practicals**

- → Disease frequencies and burden
- → Designing and planning a study
- → Outbreak investigation
- → Meta analysis

## Wet laboratory practicals & bioinformatics

#### Plasmodium parasites

- $\rightarrow$  drug screening and drug resistance
- → molecular techniques in malaria research

#### Mycobacteria

- → biology and drug resistance of *Mycobacteria*
- → immunology of Mycobacteria infections

## Bioinformatics

 $\rightarrow$  genomic data analysis

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